

APA Citation Format for Books and Encyclopedias

Book, print version:

Author last name, Author Initials (Publication Year). *Title*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Example:

Kragh, H. (1999). *Quantum generations: a history of physics in the twentieth century*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

If there is no author listed, but there is an editor, begin the entry with the editor's name, last name first.

Electronic Version of a Print Book or an Electronic-only book:

Author last name, Author Initials (Publication Year). *Title*. [Nonroutine information that is important for identification and retrieval]. doi:

Examples:

Kragh, H. (1999). *Quantum generations: a history of physics in the twentieth century*. [Google Books preview]. Retrieved from <http://books.google.com>

Shepard, R. (2002). *Amateur physics for the amateur pool player*. (Third. Ed.) [Science Books Online version]. Retrieved from http://www.sfbilliards.com/shepard_apapp.pdf

Note that if a doi is not available, you use the URL.

Encyclopedia Article (Print or Online):

Print:

Author's Last Name, Author's Initials. (Publication Year). Title of entry. In Editor(s), *Title of Book* (page or pages). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Example:

Asrar, G. R. (2002). Earth observing satellites. In E. J. Dasch (Ed.), *Macmillan Encyclopedia of Earth Sciences* (pp. 204-209). New York: Macmillan Reference USA.

Online:

Author's Last Name, Author's Initials. (Publication Year). Title of entry. In Editor(s), *Title of Book or Website* (page numbers). doi

Examples:

Timmerman, N. S. (2009). Airport noise. In *Access Science@McGraw-Hill*. doi:10.1036/1097-8542.757561

Youngentog, S. (1999). Smell. In R. A. Wilson & F. C. Keil (Eds.), *MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Senses* (pp. 775-776, 2001 ed.). Retrieved from <http://books.google.com>

After the title of the encyclopedia put whatever page and edition information you can find. Include only what you can find. If you can't find any of that information, omit that section.

If no doi number is given, use the URL.

Notice that while author names are inverted, editor names are not. Precede editors' names with the word "In." For a book with no editor, simply include the word "In" before the book title (see above).

****Remember that APA requires that your citation page be titled *References*.**

****Single space within entries. Double space between entries.**

Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th edition, 2009.

Updated 9/11

